

# QUARTER MILE™ MATH

THE FOLLOWING STATE CURRICULUM STANDARDS ARE ADDRESSED BY  
THE QUARTER MILE MATH SOFTWARE  
FOR THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Algebra... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.

**Strand:** Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols.

**Substrand**                           **Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-3. Solve open number sentences that have variables representing numbers up to 10 (e.g.,  $10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 2$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-3. Construct and solve open number sentences that have variables representing numbers up to 20 (e.g.,  $20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 6$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-1. Determine the value of variables in missing part problems (e.g.,  $139 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 189$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-3. Express mathematical relationships using equations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-4. Determine the value of variables in simple equations (e.g.,  $80 \times 15 = 40 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Algebra... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.

**Strand:** Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships.

**Substrand**                           **Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-4. Select appropriate operational and relational symbols to make an expression true (e.g., " If  $4 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 3 = 12$ , what operational symbol goes in the box?").

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Algebra... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.

**Strand:** Understand patterns, relations, and functions.

**Substrand**                           **Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-3. Construct and solve open sentences that have variables (e.g.,  $10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 7$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-2. Solve problems involving numeric equations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-3. Select appropriate operational and relational symbols to make an expression true (e.g., "If  $4 \underline{\quad} 3 = 12$ , what operational symbol goes in the box?").

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-4. Use and interpret variables, mathematical symbols, and properties to write and simplify expressions and sentences: use letters, boxes, or other symbols to stand for any number in simple expressions or equations (e.g., demonstrate an understanding of the concept of a variable); interpret and evaluate mathematical expressions using parentheses; use and interpret formulas (e.g., Area = Length x Width or  $A = L \times W$ ) to answer questions about quantities and their relationships.

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Data Analysis And Probability... Formulate Questions, Analyze Data, And Determine Probabilities.

**Strand:** Select and use appropriate statistical methods to analyze data.

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-2. Use the concepts of median, mode, maximum, minimum, and range and draw conclusions about a data set.

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.

**Strand:** Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates.

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-1. Use strategies for whole-number computation, with a focus on addition and subtraction (e.g., counting on or counting back, doubles, sums that make 10, direct modeling with pictures or objects, numerical reasoning based on number combinations and relationships).

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-2. Demonstrate a variety of methods to compute (e.g., objects, mental computation, paper and pencil, and estimation).

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-3. Perform addition and subtraction with whole number combinations.

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-4. Use and explain estimation strategies to determine the reasonableness of answers involving addition and subtraction.

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-1. Use and explain strategies for addition and subtraction of multi-digit whole numbers.

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-2. Model and solve problems representing adding and subtracting amounts of money using dollars and coins.

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-3. Use addition combinations (addends through 10) and related subtraction combinations, and develop strategies for computing based on number sense (e.g.,  $25 + 37$ : Take 3 from the 25 and use it to turn 37 into 40; then add 40 and 22 to get 62).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-4. Select and use a variety of appropriate strategies methods to compute (e.g., objects, mental computation, estimation, paper and pencil).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-5. Skip-count by 2, 5, and 10 to develop multiplicative reasoning and notational representations (e.g., 5, 10, 15, 20;  $4 \times 5 = 20$ ; four groups of 5 equals 20).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-1. Choose computational methods based on understanding the base-ten number system, properties of multiplication and division, and number relationships.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-2. Use strategies (e.g.,  $6 \times 8$  is double  $3 \times 8$ ) to become fluent with the multiplication pairs up to  $10 \times 10$ .

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-3. Compute with basic number combinations (e.g., multiplication pairs up to  $10 \times 10$  and their division counterparts).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-4. Demonstrate reasonable estimation strategies for measurement, computation, and problem solving.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-1. Demonstrate multiplication combinations through  $12 \times 12$  and related division facts, and use them to solve problems mentally and compute related problems (e.g.,  $4 \times 5$  is related to  $40 \times 50$ ,  $400 \times 5$ , and  $40 \times 500$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-2. Add, subtract, and multiply up to two double-digits accurately and efficiently.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-3. Use a variety of strategies (e.g., rounding and regrouping) to estimate the results of whole number computations and judge the reasonableness of the answers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-4. Use strategies to estimate computations involving fractions and decimals.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.

**Strand:** Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems.

**Substrand****Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) K-1. Demonstrate an understanding of the place-value structure of the base-ten number system: count with understanding and recognize "how many" in sets of objects up to 20; read and write whole numbers up to 20; compare and order whole numbers up to 20; connect numerals to the quantities they represent using various physical models; use an organized counting method to keep track of quantities while counting (one-to-one correspondence) (e.g., touch object once and only once as counting a set); order sets of objects and numbers from least to most or most to least.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-1. Demonstrate an understanding of the place-value structure of the base-ten number system: read, write, model, and sequence whole numbers up to 100 (including filling in missing numbers in a sequence); count with understanding and recognize "how many" in sets of objects up to 50; count orally by 2s to 20 and by 5s and 10s to 100; count orally backward from 100; compare and order numbers up to 100; decompose and recombine numbers using manipulatives (e.g., by breaking numbers apart and recombining) to create and construct equivalent representations for the same number (e.g.,  $10 = 3 + 7$  or  $1 + 2 + 7$  or  $3 + 2 + 5$ ); group objects by 10s and 1s to explore place value (e.g., 24 equals two tens and four ones); use ordinal numbers (e.g., what position?) and cardinal numbers (e.g., how many?) appropriately; connect number words and numbers to the quantities they represent.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-1. Understand the relationship between numbers, quantities, and place value in whole numbers up to 1,000 and develop flexible ways of thinking about numbers: use multiple models to explore place value and the base-ten number system; represent whole numbers and use them in flexible ways including decomposing and recombining numbers and see their relationships (e.g., 3 is one less than 4, one more than 2, two less than 5); identify whether a set of objects has an odd or even number of elements; compare and order numbers using a variety of terms (e.g., tens, less than, odd numbers); apply strategies for computation utilizing an understanding of place value (e.g.,  $48 + 25$  would be  $40 + 20$  is 60,  $8 + 5$  is 13,  $60 + 13$  is 73).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-2. Apply counting skills and number sense through meaningful activities: count and recognize "how many" in sets of objects up to 1,000; count forward and backward from given numbers to 1,000; connect number words and numerals to the quantities they represent using physical models and other representations (e.g., 23 can be twenty-three 1s, one 10 and thirteen 1s, or two 10s and three 1s); model how many parts make a whole using equal fractional parts (e.g.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{6}$  as equal parts of a whole).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-1. Exhibit an understanding of the place-value structure of the base-ten number system by: reading, modeling, writing, and interpreting whole numbers up to 10,000; comparing and ordering numbers up to 1,000; recognizing the position of a given number in the base-ten number system and its relationship to benchmark numbers such as 10, 50, 100, 500.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1****Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-2. Use whole numbers by using a variety of contexts and models (e.g., exploring the size of 1,000 by skip-counting to 1,000 using hundred charts or strips 10 or 100 centimeters long).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-3. Identify some representations for some numbers and generate them by decomposing and recombining numbers (e.g.,  $853 = 8 \times 100 + 5 \times 10 + 3$ ;  $85 \times 10 + 3 = 853$ ;  $853 = 900 - 50 + 3$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-4. Identify the relationship among commonly encountered factors and multiples (e.g., factor pairs of 12 are  $1 \times 12$ ,  $2 \times 6$ ,  $3 \times 4$ ; multiples of 12 are 12, 24, 36).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-7. Use common fractions for measuring and money (e.g., using fractions and decimals as representations of the same concept, such as half of a dollar = 50 cents).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-1. Exhibit an understanding of the place-value structure of the base-ten number system by reading, modeling, writing, and interpreting whole numbers up to 100,000; compare and order the numbers: recognize equivalent representations for the same number and generate them by decomposing and combining numbers (e.g.,  $853 = 8 \times 100 + 5 \times 10 + 3$ ;  $853 = 85 \times 10 + 3$ ;  $853 = 900 - 50 + 3$ ); identify the numbers less than 0 by extending the number line and using negative numbers through familiar applications (e.g., temperature, money).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-2. Identify fractions as parts of unit wholes, as parts of groups, and as locations on number lines: use visual models and other strategies to compare and order commonly used fractions; use models to show how whole numbers and decimals (to the hundredths place) relate to simple fractions (e.g.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{5}{10}$ , 0.5); identify different interpretations of fractions - division of whole numbers by whole numbers. ratio. equivalence, ordering of fractions, parts of a whole or parts of a set.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-3. Add and subtract fractions with common and uncommon denominators using a variety of strategies (e.g., manipulatives, numbers, pictures): recognize and generate equivalent decimal forms of commonly used fractions (e.g., halves, quarters, tenths, fifths); identify the numbers less than 0 by extending the number line and using negative numbers through familiar applications (e.g., temperature, money).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-4. Recognize classes of numbers (e.g., odd, even, factors, multiples, square numbers) and apply these concepts in problem-solving situations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.**

**Strand: Understand the meaning of operations and how they relate to one another.**

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) K-1. Represent numbers using pictures, objects, or numerals.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-2. Solve addition and subtraction problems with one- and two-digit numbers (e.g.,  $5 + 58 = \underline{\quad}$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-3. Find the sum of three one-digit numbers to the sum of 15.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 1-4. Understand and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction to solve problems and check solutions (e.g.,  $8 + 6 = 14$  is related to  $14 - 6 = 8$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-1. Find the sum of two whole numbers up to three digits long (e.g.,  $235 + 476 = \underline{\quad}$ ;  $564 - 273 = \underline{\quad}$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-2. Find the difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 2-3. Understand and use the inverse relationships between addition and subtraction to solve problems and check solutions ( $28 + 31 = 59$ ; therefore,  $59 - 31 = 28$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-2. Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers between 0 and 10,000.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-3. Solve simple multiplication and division problems (e.g.,  $135 \div 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ ).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-6. Identify and use relationship between multiplication and division (e.g., division is the inverse of multiplication) to solve problems.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 3-7. Select and use operations (e.g., addition, multiplication, subtraction, division) to solve problems.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-1. Demonstrate an understanding of and the ability to use: standard algorithms for the addition and subtraction of multi-digit numbers; standard algorithms for multiplying a multi-digit number by a two-digit number and for dividing a multi-digit number by a one-digit number.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-2. Select and use appropriate operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division) to solve problems.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. PreK-4 ) 4-3. Extend the uses of whole numbers to the addition and subtraction of simple decimals (positive numbers to two places).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

## **Grades 5 - 8**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Algebra... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.**

**Strand: Analyze changes in various contexts.**

### **Substrand**

### **Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-1. Represent and explain changes using one-step equations with one variable.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-2. Solve problems that involve change using proportional relationships.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Algebra... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.**

**Strand: Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols.**

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-1. Compute the value of the expression for specific numerical values of the variable.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-2. Use a letter to represent an unknown number.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-3. Understand the differences between the symbols for "less than", "less than or equal to", "greater than", and "greater than or equal to".

**Quarter Mile Math Level 1**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-2. Use letters to represent an unknown in an equation.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-3. Solve one-step linear equations and inequalities in one variable with positive whole-number solutions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-4. Demonstrate that a variable can represent a single quantity that changes.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-1. Write verbal expressions and sentences as algebraic expressions and equations: evaluate algebraic expressions; solve simple linear equations; graph and interpret results.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-3. Use the order of operations to evaluate algebraic expressions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-4. Simplify numerical expressions by applying properties of rational numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-2. Solve two-step linear equations and inequalities in one variable with rational solutions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-3. Evaluate formulas using substitution.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-4. Demonstrate understanding of the relationships between ratios, proportions, and percents and solve for a missing term in a proportion.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-6. Formulate and solve problems involving simple linear relationships, find percents of a given number, variable situations, and unknown quantities.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Data Analysis And Probability... Formulate Questions, Analyze Data, And Determine Probabilities.**

**Strand: Formulate questions that can be addressed with data and collect, organize, and display relevant data to answer them.**

**Substrand****Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-3. Use mean, median, mode, and range to describe data.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-8. Determine the median for a rational number data set containing an odd number of data points.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-9. Calculate and explain the median for a whole number data set containing an even number of data points.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-4. Choose between median and mode to describe a set of data and justify the choice for a particular situation.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-6. Develop an appropriate strategy using a variety of data from surveys, samplings, estimations, and inferences to address a specific problem.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.

**Strand:** Understand patterns, relations, and functions.

**Substrand****Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-1. Solve problems involving proportional relationships.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-4. Interpret and evaluate expressions involving integer powers and simple roots.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.

**Strand:** Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates.

**Substrand****Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-1. Add, subtract, multiply, and divide whole numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-2. Add and subtract decimals.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-3. Use estimation strategies to verify the reasonableness of calculated results.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-4. Explain how the estimation strategy impacts the result.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-5. Relate the basic arithmetic operations to one another (e.g., multiplication and division are inverse operations).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

### **Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-6. Simplify numerical expressions using order of operations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-7. Recognize and explain the differences between exact and approximate values.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-1. Estimate quantities involving rational numbers using various estimations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-2. Use estimates to check reasonableness of results and make predictions in situations involving rational numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-5. Convert fractions to decimals and percents and use these representations in estimations, computations, and applications.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-7. Compute and perform multiplication and division of fractions and decimals and apply these procedures to solving problems.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-1. Use estimation to check reasonableness of results, and use this information to make predictions in situations involving rational numbers, pi, and simple algebraic equations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-2. Convert fractions to decimals and percents and use these representations in estimations, computations, and applications.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-3. Read, write, and compare rational numbers in scientific notation (e.g., positive and negative powers of 10) with approximate numbers using scientific notation.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-4. Calculate the percentage of increases and decreases of a quantity.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-5. Add and subtract fractions with unlike denominators.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-2. Use a variety of computational methods to estimate quantities involving real numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-4. Use real number properties to perform various computational procedures and explain how they were used.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-5. Perform and explain computations with rational numbers, pi, and first-degree algebraic expressions in one variable in a variety of situations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.

**Strand:** Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems.

**Substrand**                   **Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-2. Demonstrate understanding of the magnitude of the value of numbers from thousandths to millions, including common fractions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-3. Represent place value using concrete or illustrated models up to one billion (1,000,000,000).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-4. Interpret percents as part of a hundred (i.e., find decimal and percent equivalents for common fractions, explain how they represent the same value, and compute a given percent of a whole number).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-6. Identify prime and composite numbers to 50.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-2. Use equivalent representations for rational numbers (e.g., integers, decimals, fractions, percents, ratios, numbers with whole-number exponents).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-4. Identify greatest common factor and least common multiples for a set of whole numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-4. Read, write, and compare rational numbers in scientific notation (e.g., positive and negative powers of 10) with approximate numbers using scientific notation.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-5. Simplify numerical expressions using order of operations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 8-2. Demonstrate the magnitude of rational numbers (e.g., trillions to millions).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Subject:** MATH

**Standard:** Number And Operations... Numerical Concepts And Mathematical Operations.

**Strand:** Understand the meaning of operations and how they relate to one another.

**Substrand**                   **Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-2. Add and subtract decimals.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-3. Add and subtract fractions and mixed numbers without regrouping and express answers in simplest form.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-4. Find the factors and multiples of whole numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-7. Demonstrate proficiency with division, including one- and two-digit divisors.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-8. Solve simple problems involving the addition and subtraction of fractions and mixed numbers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 5-9. Represent and use fractions and decimals in equivalent forms.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-4. Use proportions to solve problems.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 6-6. Determine the least common multiple and the greatest common divisor of whole numbers and use them to solve problems with fractions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-1. Add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers (e.g., integers, fractions, terminating decimals) and take positive rational numbers to whole-number powers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-2. Convert terminating decimals into reduced fractions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-3. Calculate given percentages of quantities and use them to solve problems (e.g., discounts of sales, interest earned, tips, markups, commission, profit, simple interest).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-4. Add and subtract fractions with unlike denominators.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-5. Multiply, divide, and simplify rational numbers by using exponent rules.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-8. Simplify and evaluate positive rational numbers raised to positive whole number powers.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

(Gr. 5-8 ) 7-9. Solve addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division problems that use positive and negative integers and combinations of these operations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**  
**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Algebra, Functions, And Graphs... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.**

**Strand: Analyze changes in various contexts.**

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 9-12) 3. Calculate the percentage of increase and decrease of a quantity.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 2**

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Algebra, Functions, And Graphs... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.**

**Strand: Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols.**

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 9-12) 2. Simplify numerical expressions using the order of operations, including exponents.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 9-12) 4. Simplify algebraic monomial expressions raised to a power (e.g.,  $[5xy^2]^3$ ) and algebraic binomial (e.g.,  $[5x^2 + y]^2$ ) expressions raised to a power.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 9-12) 7. Know, explain, and use equivalent representations for the same real number including: integers; decimals; percents; ratios; scientific notation; numbers with integer exponents; inverses (reciprocal); prime factoring.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 9-12) 10. Know, explain, and use equivalent representations for algebraic expressions.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

**Subject: MATH**

**Standard: Algebra, Functions, And Graphs... Algebraic Concepts And Applications.**

**Strand: Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships.**

**Substrand**

**Titles that Address the Substrand**

(Gr. 9-12) 2. Use a variety of computational methods (e.g., mental arithmetic, paper and pencil, technological tools).

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**

(Gr. 9-12) 5. Solve applications involving systems of equations.

**Quarter Mile Math Level 3**